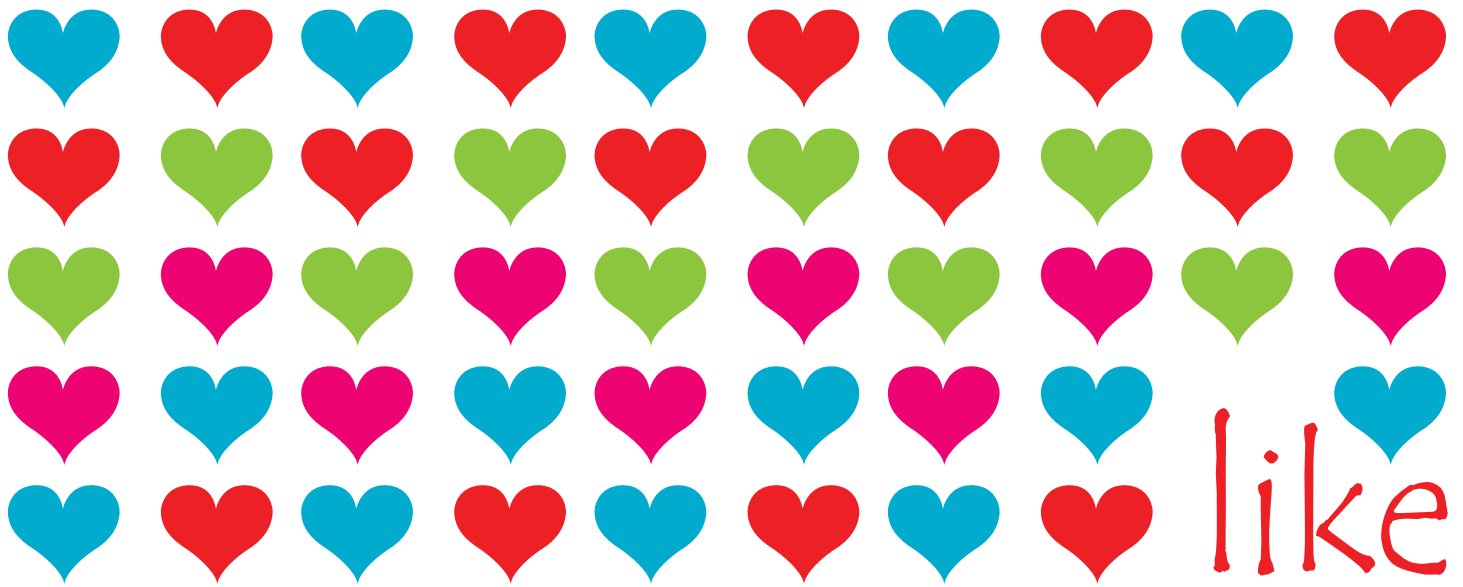


Love



like

crazy